MUBARRAD HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2025





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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF MUBARRAD HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Mubarrad Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 31 March 2025, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements: 2410 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of accounts of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Articles of Association and Memorandum of Incorporation, as amended, during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No. 7 of 2010, concerning the Capital Markets Authority ("CMA") and organisation of security activity and its executive regulations, as amended, during the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

Notes Notes RD		_	Three mon 31 Me	
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Profit from term deposits Share of result of associates 13,819 (associates) 29,960 (associates) 39,235 (ass,709) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 31,885 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 31,885 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 31,885 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,709 (associates) 35,701 (associates) 35,701 (associates) 36,321 (associates) 36,348 (associates)	INCOME		KD	KD
Share of result of associates 6 39,235 35,709 Other income 159 11,885 Total income 565,303 548,371 EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES (123,546) (144,654) Administrative expenses (12,476) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests 410,545 368,383 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO		3	,	
Other income 159 11,885 Total income 565,303 548,371 EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES (123,546) (144,654) Administrative expenses (12,476) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO			,	
Total income 565,303 548,371 EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES Administrative expenses Finance costs (123,546) (144,654) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX Taxation from foreign subsidiary Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") Zakat (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO 548,371		6	,	
EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES Administrative expenses (123,546) (144,654) Finance costs (12,476) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO 410,545 368,383	Other income		159	11,885
Administrative expenses (123,546) (144,654) Finance costs (12,476) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Total income		565,303	548,371
Total expenses and other charges (12,476) (16,219) Total expenses and other charges (136,022) (160,873) PROFIT BEFORE TAX	EXPENSES AND OTHER CHARGES			
PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO 368,383	Administrative expenses		(123,546)	(144,654)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX 429,281 387,498 Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO 368,383	Finance costs		(12,476)	(16,219)
Taxation from foreign subsidiary (1,050) (1,420) Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Total expenses and other charges		(136,022)	(160,873)
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences ("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	PROFIT BEFORE TAX		429,281	387,498
("KFAS") (3,853) (3,487) National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Taxation from foreign subsidiary		(1,050)	(1,420)
National Labour Support Tax ("NLST") (10,618) (10,149) Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO				
Zakat (3,215) (4,059) PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD 410,545 368,383 Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests 410,545 367,870 Non-controlling interests - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO 368,383				
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests 410,545 367,870 - 513 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO				
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests 410,545 367,870 - 513 410,545 368,383 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Zakat		(3,215)	(4,059)
Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests - 513 410,545 367,870 410,545 368,383 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		410,545	368,383
Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests - 513 410,545 367,870 410,545 368,383 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Attributable to:			
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO			410,545	367,870
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO	Non-controlling interests		-	513
			410,545	368,383
EQUITYHOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY (EPS) 4 2.53 fils 2.27 fils	BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO			
	EQUITYHOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY (EPS)	4	2.53 fils	2.27 fils

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	Three months ended 31 March		
	2025 KD	2024 KD	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	410,545	368,383	
Other comprehensive income (loss) Other comprehensive income (loss) that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	17,086	(1,238,128)	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	427,631	(869,745)	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests	427,631	(870,258) 513	
	427,631	(869,745)	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 31 March 2025

	Notes	31 March 2025 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2024 KD	31 March 2024 KD
ASSETS			,,,,,,	
Non-current assets		****	24.244	***
Furniture and equipment		34,512	36,264	550 14,799,109
Investment properties	5	14,654,018	14,640,635	4,025,622
Investment in associates Financial asset at fair value through profit or loss	6 10	3,757,453 1,183,597	3,779,286 1,183,597	986,137
rmancial asset at fair value through profit of loss	10	1,105,577	1,103,377	
		19,629,580	19,639,782	19,811,418
Current assets				
Accounts receivable and prepayments		235,807	134,052	345,576
Cash and short-term deposits	7	2,574,773	2,455,047	1,952,855
		2,810,580	2,589,099	2,298,431
TOTAL ASSETS		22,440,160	22,228,881	22,109,849
TOTAL ASSETS		====	=====	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
Equity		17 270 277	16,369,277	16,369,277
Share capital		16,369,277 1,762,758	1,762,758	1,610,326
Statutory reserve		1,702,730	(28,224)	(132,605)
Treasury shares Treasury shares reserve		-	16,862	-
Other reserve		(1,432)	(1,432)	(1,432)
		(5,312,080)	(5,329,166)	(5,075,572)
Foreign currency translation reserve		(3,312,000)	-	(50,174)
Effect of changes in reserves of an associate Retained earnings		7,708,768	7,275,244	7,230,980
Retained carnings			7,277	-
Equity attributable to equity holders of the			20.065.210	10.050.800
Parent Company		20,527,291	20,065,319	19,950,800 34,384
Non-controlling interests		-		
Total equity		20,527,291	20,065,319	19,985,184
Liabilities			4 - 4 20-	
Non-current liabilities				100.000
Employees' end of service benefits		418,722	423,264	409,870
Current liabilities			4.1	(0) (2)
Accounts payable and accruals		672,106	728,342	686,620
Islamic finance payables	5	822,041	1,011,956	1,028,175
		1,494,147	1,740,298	1,714,795
Total liabilities		1,912,869	2,163,562	2,124,665
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		22,440,160	22,228,881	22,109,849
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Abdallah Mohammed Al-Shatti

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INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

	<u>-</u>	Attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company									
	Share capital KD	Statutory reserve KD	Treasury shares KD	Treasury shares reserve KD	Other reserve KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Effect of changes in reserves of an associate KD	Retained earnings KD	Sub-total KD	Non- controlling interests KD	Total equity KD
As at 1 January 2025	16,369,277	1,762,758	(28,224)	16,862	(1,432)	(5,329,166)	-	7,275,244	20,065,319	-	20,065,319
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	17,086	-	410,545	410,545 17,086	-	410,545 17,086
Total comprehensive income for the period Sale of treasury shares Transfer of treasury shares reserve to retained		- - -	28,224	6,117	-	17,086	-	410,545	427,631 34,341	-	427,631 34,341
earnings on disposal of treasury shares	-	-	-	(22,979)	-	-	-	22,979	-	-	-
At 31 March 2025	16,369,277	1,762,758	-	-	(1,432)	(5,312,080)	-	7,708,768	20,527,291	-	20,527,291
As at 1 January 2024 Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss	16,369,277	1,610,326	- - -	- - -	(1,432)	(3,837,444) - (1,238,128)	(50,174)	6,863,110 367,870	20,953,663 367,870 (1,238,128)	33,871 513	20,987,534 368,383 (1,238,128)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period Purchase of treasury shares	- - -	- - -	(132,605)	- - -	- -	(1,238,128)	- - -	367,870	(870,258) (132,605)	513	(869,745) (132,605)
At 31 March 2024	16,369,277	1,610,326	(132,605)		(1,432)	(5,075,572)	(50,174)	7,230,980	19,950,800	34,384	19,985,184

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

			iths ended Iarch	
	_	202 5	2024	
	Notes	KD	KD	
OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Profit before tax		429,281	387,498	
Non-cash adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:				
Depreciation		1,979	410	
Profit from term deposits		(12,821)	(15,797)	
Profit from savings accounts		(998)	(14,163)	
Share of results of associates	6	(39,235)	(35,709)	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		8,605	18,442	
Finance costs		12,476	16,219	
		399,287	356,900	
Working capital adjustments:		(20.0(0)	(27, 447)	
Accounts receivable and prepayments		(28,969) (74,072)	(37,447)	
Accounts payable and accruals		(74,972)	(100,569)	
Cash flows from operations		295,346	218,884	
Taxes paid		-	(56,101)	
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(13,147)		
Net cash flows from operating activities		282,199	162,783	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Net movement in term deposits		(546,868)	(35,886)	
Profit received from term deposits		5,105	11,692	
Profit received savings accounts		998	14,163	
Purchase of investment properties	5	-	(658,520)	
Dividends received from associates	6	-	12,545	
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(540,765)	(656,006)	
FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Finance costs paid		-	(75,844)	
Repayment of Islamic finance payables		(202,391)	(262,016)	
Purchase of treasury shares		-	(132,605)	
Proceeds from sale of treasury shares	5	34,341		
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(168,050)	(470,465)	
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(426,616)	(963,688)	
Net foreign exchange differences		(526)	(424,684)	
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		1,631,772	2,850,261	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 31 MARCH	7	1,204,630	1,461,889	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

1.1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Mubarrad Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the three months ended 31 March 2025 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Parent Company on 14 May 2025.

The shareholders of the Parent Company at the annual general assembly meeting ("AGM") held on 7 May 2025 approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. Dividends declared by the Group for the year then ended are provided in Note 11.

The Parent Company is a public shareholding company incorporated and domiciled in the State of Kuwait, and whose shares are publicly traded in Boursa Kuwait.

The Parent Company's head office is located at Old Khaitan, Block 29, Street 22, Building 15, Mezza three Office #12, Kuwait.

The principal activities of the Group are described in Note 1.2. All activities are conducted in accordance with Islamic Sharī'a principles, as approved by the Parent Company's Fatwa and Sharī'a Supervisory Board.

The Parent Company is a subsidiary of A'ayan Leasing and Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Ultimate Parent Company"), whose shares are publicly traded in Boursa Kuwait.

1.2 GROUP INFORMATION

Subsidiaries

The consolidated financial statements of the Group include:

			% equity interest		
	Principal	Country of	31 March	31 December	31 March
	activities	incorporation	2025	2024	2024
Mubarrad for Development and Limited	Logistics				
Investment Company W.L.L.	Services	Sudan	100%	100%	100%
Emdad Equipment Leasing Company	Logistics				
K.S.C (Closed)	Services	Kuwait	100%	100%	98%
Takatof Real Estate Co. E.S.C *	Real Estate	Egypt	98%	98%	98%

^{*} The remaining shares in this subsidiary are held by other parties on behalf of the Group. Therefore, the effective ownership of the Group in this subsidiary is 100%.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group for the three months ended 31 March 2025 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"). The Group has prepared the interim condensed consolidated financial information on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The management considers that there are no material uncertainties that may cast doubt significant doubt over this assumption. They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information has been presented in Kuwaiti Dinar ("KD"), which is also the functional currency of the Parent Company.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all of the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION (continued)

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2025. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

One amendment applies for the first time in 2025 but does not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Lack of exchangeability - Amendments to IAS 21 The amendments to IAS 21

The amendments to IAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates* specify how an entity should assess whether a currency is exchangeable and how it should determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking. The amendments also require disclosure of information that enables users of its financial statements to understand how the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency affects, or is expected to affect, the entity's financial performance, financial position and cash flows.

The amendments are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. When applying the amendments, an entity cannot restate comparative information.

The amendments did not have a material impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

3 NET REAL ESTATE INCOME

	Three months ended 31 March		
	2025 2024		
	KD	KD	
Rental income from investment properties	534,409	489,047	
Real estate related expenses	(22,319)	(18,230)	
	512,090	470,817	

4 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period less treasury shares. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted EPS are identical.

	Three mon 31 M	
	2025	2024
Profit for the period attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	410,545	367,870
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period (shares) *	162,553,572	162,249,217
Basic and diluted EPS (Fils)	2.53	2.27

^{*} The weighted average number of shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares during the period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

4 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS) (continued)

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information which require the restatement of EPS.

5 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2025	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD
As at the beginning of the period/ year	14,640,635	15,002,082	15,002,082
Additions	-	658,520	658,520
Disposals	-	-	-
Change in fair value	-	-	-
Exchange differences	13,383	(1,019,967)	(861,493)
As at the end of the period/ year	14,654,018	14,640,635	14,799,109

Included within investment properties, the following:

▶ Properties in the State of Kuwait with a carrying value of KD 6,250,000 (31 December 2024: KD 6,250,000 and 31 March 2024: KD 6,250,000) are pledged as security in order to fulfil collateral requirements of banking facilities obtained from a local financial institution amounting to KD 822,041 at the reporting date (31 December 2024: KD 1,011,956 and 31 March 2024: KD 1,028,175).

The valuations of investment properties were performed at 31 December by two accredited independent valuers with recognised and relevant professional qualification and experience in the locations and categories of the investment properties being valued. As required by the Capital Market Authority (CMA), the Group has selected the lower of these valuations. The fair value is determined using a mix of the income capitalisation method and the market comparison approach considering the nature and usage of each property. Valuation of the Group's investment property portfolio is performed on an annual basis as management believes that there are no significant circumstances that have arisen during the interim reporting period, which may have a material impact on fair value.

6 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

The Group has the following investment in associates:

		_	% equity interest		
				(Audited)	
	Principal	Country of	31 March	31 December	31 March
	activities	incorporation	2025	2024	2024
Oman Integral Logistics Company	Logistics				
O.S.C. (Closed) *	services	Oman	50%	50%	50%
Insha'a Al Ahlia Real Estate W.L.L.	Real estate	Kuwait	20%	20%	20%

^{*} As at 31 March 2025, the Group has 50% (31 December 2024: 50%, 31 March 2024: 50%) interest in Oman Integral Logistics Company O.S.C. (Closed), an associate involved in logistic services that is accounted for using the equity method. The associate is a private entity that is not listed on any stock exchange; therefore, no quoted market prices are available for its shares. Although the Group holds 50% equity interest in the associate, the management has concluded that the Group does not exercise control or joint control over the associate.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

6 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES (continued)

A reconciliation of the carrying amount of the associates is set out below:

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	<i>202</i> 5	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD
As at the beginning of the period / year	3,779,286	3,954,409	3,954,409
Share of results	39,235	(124,692)	35,709
Dividends declared/received	(65,070)	(77,034)	(12,545)
Exchange differences	4,002	26,603	48,049
As at the end of the period / year	3,757,453	3,779,286	4,025,622

7 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2025	2024	2024
	KD	KD	KD
Cash and bank balances	1,204,630	1,631,772	1,461,889
Short-term deposits	1,370,143	823,275	490,966
Cash and short-term deposits Less: term deposits with maturities of more than three months	2,574,773	2,455,047	1,952,855
	(1,370,143)	(823,275)	(490,966)
Cash and cash equivalents	1,204,630	1,631,772	1,461,889

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates. Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between 3 and 6 months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates.

8 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

These represent transactions with certain parties (i.e. associates, Ultimate Parent, directors and executive officers of the Group, close members of their families and entities of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise control or significant influence) entered into by the Group in the ordinary course of business. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

The following tables provides the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties during the three months ended 31 March 2025 and 2024, as well as balances with related parties as at 31 March 2025, 31 December 2024 and 31 March 2024:

	Ultimate Parent Company KD	Other related parties KD	31 March 2025 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2024 KD	31 March 2024 KD
Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position: Financial assets at FVPL Amount due from a related party *	- -	725,243	725,243	725,243 -	534,361 22,562

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

8 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

* Amount due from related party (included under accounts receivable and prepayments) represents the consideration receivable on disposal of 80% equity interest in Inshaa Al Ahlia Real Estate W.L.L.

Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances with related parties were as follows:

	Transaction v three mon	*	Balar	nce outstanding a	us at
	31 March 2025 KD	31 March 2024 KD	31 March 2025 KD	31 December 2024 KD (Audited)	31 March 2024 KD
Salaries and other short-term benefits Employees end of service benefits Directors' remuneration	15,571 2,879	19,203 13,410	25,796 130,375 30,000	22,003 127,554 30,000	4,941 118,952 30,000
	18,450	32,613	186,171	179,557	153,893

The Board of Directors at the meeting held on 25 March 2025 proposed directors' remuneration of KD 30,000 for the year ended 31 December 2024. The remuneration was approved by the shareholders of the Parent Company at the AGM held on 7 May 2025.

9 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organised into four major business segments. The principal activities and services under these segments are as follows:

- ▶ **Real estate:** Buying, selling, capital appreciation and investing in real estate
- ▶ **Investment:** financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, investment in associate and investment properties.
- Transport, leasing and maintenance: leasing, transportation and maintenance of vehicle and equipment to corporate and individual customers and investments with similar or related operations;
- Others: revenues and expenses that are not allocated to the above sectors

	31 March 2025			
	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Other unallocated amounts KD	Total KD
Assets	14,654,018	4,987,808	2,798,334	22,440,160
Liabilities	822,041	28,639	1,062,189	1,912,869
Income	534,408	39,235	(8,340)	565,303
Segment results	512,090	39,235	(122,044)	429,281

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

9 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

_	31 March 2024				
	Other unallocated				
	Real estate KD	Investment KD	amounts KD	Total KD	
Assets	14,799,109	5,101,578	2,209,162	22,109,849	
Liabilities	1,028,175	41,005	1,055,485	2,124,665	
Income	489,047	35,709	23,615	548,371	
Segment results	470,817	35,709	(119,028)	387,498	
_	31 December 2024 (Audited)				
	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Others KD	Total KD	
Assets	14,640,635	5,108,385	2,479,861	22,228,881	
Liabilities	1,011,956	41,225	1,110,381	2,163,562	
Income	2,167,207	(124,692)	240,502	2,283,017	
Segment results	2,087,891	(124,692)	(307,052)	1,656,147	

10 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

All financial instruments for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

Fair value hierarchy

- ▶ Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ▶ Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For financial assets and liabilities that are recognised in the interim condensed consolidated financial information at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

10 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Valuation methods and assumptions

The methods and valuation techniques used for the purpose of measuring fair value are unchanged compared to the previous reporting period.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values:

Unquoted equity investments

The Group invests in private equity companies that are not quoted in an active market. Transactions in such investments do not occur on a regular basis. Unquoted equity securities are valued based on dividend discount model and book value and price to book multiple method, multiples using latest financial statements available of the investee entities after considering for Discount for lack of marketability (DLOM) in the range of 20%-80%. The Group classifies the fair value of these investments as Level 3. The discount for lack of marketability represents the amounts that the Group has determined that market participants would take into account when pricing the investments.

Real estate investment portfolio ("REIP")

The Group invests in a REIP which is not quoted in an active market and which may be subject to restrictions on redemptions such as lock-up periods. The fair value of the real estate investment portfolio is estimated using the Adjusted Net Asset Value ("Adjusted NAV") method. This involves updating the value of the underlying properties to reflect current market conditions, using external valuations. Key factors considered include rental income, occupancy, market prices and discount rates. Liabilities and taxes are also adjusted to reflect their current value. The portfolio is classified as a financial instrument because it represents an investment in a pooled structure, where investors hold units that can be typically traded or redeemed. These units give investors a proportional interest in the net assets of the portfolio, rather than direct ownership of the underlying properties. The Group classifies this portfolio as Level 3.

Other financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost

Fair value of other financial instruments is not materially different from their carrying values, at the reporting date, as most of these instruments are of short-term maturity or re-priced immediately based on market movement in interest rates. The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities with a demand feature is not less than its face value.

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

The following table shows a reconciliation of all movements in the fair value of financial instruments categorised within Level 3 between the beginning and the end of the reporting period:

Unquoted securities and REIP			
31 March	31 December	31 March	
2025	2024	2024	
KD	KD	KD	
1,183,597	986,137	986,137	
-	197,460	-	
1,183,597	1,183,597	986,137	
	31 March 2025 KD 1,183,597	31 March 31 December 2025 2024 KD KD 1,183,597 986,137 - 197,460	

The valuation techniques and inputs used in this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Favourable and unfavourable changes in the value of financial instruments are determined on the basis of changes in the value of the instruments as a result of varying the levels of the unobservable parameters, quantification of which is judgmental. The management assessed that the impact on profit or loss would be immaterial if the relevant risk variables used to fair value the financial instruments classified as Level 3 were altered by 5 percent.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2025

11 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING AND DISTRIBUTION APPROVED

The Board of Directors in their meeting held on 25 March 2025, proposed a cash dividend of 5% (2023: 5%) of the paid-up share capital (5 fils per share aggregating to KD 818,464) for the year ended 31 December 2024 (2023: KD 818,464) which were approved by the shareholders of the Parent Company at the annual general meeting (AGM) held on 7 May 2025.

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